

Hawaiian Gazette

10-PAGE EDITION.

TUESDAY, JULY 14, 1891.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

All transient advertisements and subscriptions must be prepaid.
 Carriers are not allowed to sell papers, nor to receive payments from subscribers.
 Single copies of the DAILY ADVERTISER or WEEKLY GAZETTE can always be purchased from the News Dealers or at the office of publication, 46 Merchant street.
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 Ten Dollars reward will be paid for information that will lead to the conviction of any one stealing the Daily or Weekly left at the office or residence of subscribers.
 Lengthy advertisements should be handed in during the day, to insure publication the next morning. Short notices received up to 10 P. M.
 HAWAIIAN GAZETTE CO.,
 H. M. WHITNEY, Manager.

SUGAR BONUSES.

A dispatch from New Orleans, dated June 29th, as given in our California exchanges, calls attention to the fact that the Sugar Bounty law passed by the last Congress requires that all applications for bounty must be filed with the Internal Revenue Department before July 1. This regulation, however, appears to be widely known, as they have been coming in at the rate of from twenty to fifty a day since the beginning of June. Of 840 sugar plantations in Louisiana, about 600 have applied, but it is stated that a number of these will not come within the provisions of the law, which requires 80 percent. of saccharine matter.

The applications show that the planters expect a crop of 450,000, 000 pounds of sugar, which might call for a bounty of \$9,000,000 from the Federal Treasury, if crop expectations are realized. The Louisiana crop of 1890-1 amounted to 191,224 tons, and if, as anticipated, one-third of the sugar made fails to obtain a bounty from lack of purity of the sugar, or from other causes, the probability is that the amount of bounty required to compensate Louisiana planters will not be over six or seven millions instead of \$9,000,000, as the dispatch estimates.

Should the next or any future Congress serve the Louisiana planters as the last served the Hawaiian planters and terminate the bonuses voted to them without notice and in direct violation of the sacred obligations of treaty and law, it will afford another instance of the uncertainty of human hopes, when based on legislative enactments.

IMPENDING CHANGE IN AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY.

It was until very lately the boast of those who have been trained in some of the old political schools, says the N. Y. "Illustrated Australian and South American," that the policy of non-interference with the foreign policy of other nations and the prompt resentment of any attempt on their part to interfere with us, outlined from the very foundation of our government, had, until then, been strictly adhered to, and they are disposed to criticize sharply the increasing tendency displayed by our statesmen to concern themselves with matters of state in which other countries are closely interested. The part we took in the Samoan troubles, the interference of an American admiral during the bombardment of Alexandria, our intervention when revolution threatened the Hawaiian Islands and the despatch of our commissioner to Hayti during the revolution there, are among the many evidences of our increasing readiness to act as peace-maker or peace-preserver where we are likely to be benefitted by such action.

We run no serious risk of error when we prophesy that this tendency is certain to increase. As long as we had no interest in the purchasing power of other nations, or were at most the carriers of their products, we had no reason to interfere with their arrangements. They might go up or down and change rulers every week, it was seldom that there were any American interests to be injured. After the war, when our flag and the vessels that bore it had almost wholly disappeared from foreign harbors, we were even to a greater extent

isolated and sundered from our neighbors.

Within a few years, however, things have very materially changed. With the expansion of our industrial operations, there has been developed an interest in the prospects of a market abroad for their productions, and we are no longer as indifferent as we were to the fate of the nations with which we have established trade relations.

The effect of the reciprocity policy will naturally be to increase our solicitude for the welfare of certain nations. It is hardly reasonable to suppose that we could regard, with the indifference that has characterized our past attitude towards all foreign nations, the attempt of a great commercial and industrial power eager to extend its territory and increase the number of its customers, to intimidate or possibly absorb a weaker country with which we had succeeded in opening up a profitable business. The opposition that was promptly developed to the proposition that France should acquire control of the Panama isthmus, in furtherance of the DeLesseps canal scheme, revealed the existence of this sentiment, and we can imagine how strongly it would manifest itself should some one of the great powers attempt to seize upon the Hawaiian kingdom or any one of the Central American republics that trade liberally with us.

A writer in one of the daily papers, recently called attention to the fact that the foundations of every notable scheme of national aggrandizement that was not based strictly upon military prowess, were laid in the commercial relations established by the central power when consolidating its smaller and weaker neighbors. It began with an interest in their markets, led to the offer of encouragement to their merchants, and concluded with the effacement of commercial and the ultimate obliteration of political barriers. It is urged by this writer that a little reflection must convince us that under the guidance of Secretary Blaine we have entered on a course whose fixed end and by no means distant goal is the acquisition for the United States of not only commercial but political ascendancy throughout the Western Hemisphere.

We do not recognize any serious danger in such a programme. There is hardly any fear of our entanglement with European nations by reason of such a policy; they have all the possessions they are likely to acquire in the Western Hemisphere, and the South and Central American nations are the masters of their own destinies as far as foreign relations are concerned. If they find it to their advantage to enter into a commercial alliance with us, we cannot see that we are to be the losers by the compact, and it is folly to anticipate disaster from relations which should they be consummated at all, would be affected only to avert the very results that the advocates of the "Chinese Wall" policy profess to fear. As a matter of fact we are gradually "coming out of our shell," as far as foreign commercial and political interests are concerned, and we have already emerged so far that party traditions and jealousies can hardly impede our further progression.

P. B. & L. A. MEETING.

The first annual meeting of the Pioneer Building and Loan Association was held Monday evening at the Chamber of Commerce, the attendance being large. After the Secretary had received the monthly dues from members, President Geo. E. Boardman called the meeting to order, announcing that he would read the report of the Board of Directors, in which he stated that the Association, though young and hopeful, now enjoyed a prosperous condition.

After the reading of the financial report by Mr. T. F. Lansing, Secretary, Mr. W. A. Bowen, Treasurer, read his report, which was briefly as follows:

Cash received for twelve months ending June 30, 1891.....\$29,315 64
 Amount loaned out on mortgage, etc.....27,824 63

Cash balance.....\$1,491 01

The following officers were all re-elected to serve for another year:

Geo. E. Boardman, President.
 S. B. Rose, Vice-President.
 W. A. Bowen, Treasurer.
 Theo. F. Lansing, Secretary.
 Chas. L. Carter, Attorney.
 Messrs. C. J. McCarthy, A. V. Gear and F. S. Dodge were elected auditors for a term of three years.

The third series of stock in the Association was opened at the meeting.

A Prince of Hawaii.

Prince Kawanakoa of Hawaii is in the city on his way home from England, where, for the past three years, he has been a student at the Royal Agricultural College. The Prince is about 25 years of age and is of distinguished appearance, well featured and fashionably dressed. He is of medium stature and rather boyish figure.—S. F. Ex.

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES

Of the Hawaiian Treasury for the Quarter Ending June 30, 1891.

CURRENT ACCOUNT—RECEIPTS.	
Current bal., Apr. 1, 1891.....	\$346,534 87
Interior Department.....	44,552 12
Customs.....	143,725 42
Fines, penalties, costs.....	11,589 80
Revenue stamps.....	4,562 00
San Fran. Consul fees.....	5,656 50
Water.....	3,979 50
Fish Market.....	1,817 50
Post Office.....	13,378 87
Prison.....	3,272 11
Registry Office.....	2,072 25
Brands.....	30 00
Govt. realizations.....	1,700 27
Electric light.....	1,178 15
Internal taxes.....	1,663 70
	\$239,014 59
	\$585,549 96

EXPENDITURES—CIVIL LIST.

Salaries.....	\$ 8,083 32
Permanent settlements.....	462 50
Payments for quarter.....	462 50
JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.	
Sal. Chief Justice and.....	4,532 00
Sal. clerks and short-hand reporter.....	2,368 65
Sal. interpreters and messengers.....	2,163 50
Sal. Clerks and clerks.....	2,481 33
Sal. Police and District Judges.....	4,208 50
Exps. Supreme Court.....	1,177 35
Exps. Circuit Court.....	1,165 68
Exps. witnesses criminal cases.....	1,180 55
Purchase law books and incidentals.....	295 93
	\$19,873 49

DEPARTMENT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS.	
Sal. Minister, clerks.....	\$ 2,825 00
Sal. and exps. Envoy at Washington.....	3,048 86
Sal. and exps. Consul Gen'l San Francisco.....	4,875 00
Diplomatic and consular services.....	1,085 25
Exps. foreign agents.....	73 78
State entertainments.....	598 82
Education Hawaii youths abroad.....	645 85
Relief, etc., indigent Hawaiians.....	806 50
King's Guard.....	6,072 31
Band, flags, salaries.....	7,907 64
	\$27,146 54

INTERIOR DEPARTMENT.	
Sal. Minister, clerks.....	\$ 4,320 00
Messenger, incidentals.....	533 07
Sal. Surveyor Gen'l.....	875 00
Sal. Bureau Survey.....	4,110 00
Surveyors.....	228 40
Exps. field parties.....	800 78
Surveying homesteads.....	1,587 58
Incidentals Bureau of Survey.....	276 00
Meteorology.....	50 85
Sal. Registrar of Conveyances and clerks.....	1,587 50
Incidentals Reg. Office.....	13 22
Re-indexing Old Recs.....	300 00
Copying Recs. Land Commission.....	300 00
Sal. Insp. Gen'l, Jap. Insp. and Sec'y. Immigration.....	1,800 00
Incidentals Bureau of Immigration.....	152 50
Return N. Hebrideans and clerks.....	60 00
Postmasters, mail carriers, incidentals.....	8,133 36
Sal. Sup. Public Works Assistant's incidentals.....	875 00
Repairs, etc., Government buildings.....	1,099 78
Iron fence around the Palace.....	6,522 50
Landings and buoys.....	36 00
Lighthouses.....	5,185 73
Dredging Honolulu Harbor.....	1,149 05
Roads and bridges.....	3,002 32
Road Supr., Honolulu.....	21,158 40
Sal. Supt. Water Works and clerks.....	1,425 00
Repairs, etc., water works.....	4,224 15
Sal. President & Sec'y Board Health.....	955 00
Gen. exps. Bd. Health.....	1,832 06
Bld. repairs, maintenance hospitals.....	1,667 04
Reps. & care quarantine hospitals.....	1,182 56
Quarantine Exps.....	68 50
Support non-leprosy children.....	2,223 64
Medicines.....	1,001 69
Segregation of lepers.....	26,126 55
Govt. physicians.....	3,408 32
Ext. removing garbage.....	2,235 27
Maint. of nurseries.....	683 40
Public grounds.....	1,710 40
Hono. Fire Department.....	4,607 99
Repairs, etc., Insane Asylum.....	5,307 89
Light.....	2,830 13
Repairs, etc., markets.....	132 50
Likeliho fuel claims.....	14 20
Lighting stg. other than Honolulu.....	105 70
Printing.....	987 35
Guard Bt. Mausoleum.....	150 00
Exps. of election.....	37 50
Aid to Queen's Hosp'l.....	1,910 25
Aid to Kapiolani Maternity Home.....	2,500 00
Incidental Expenses.....	300 00
Homestead Act.....	121 84
Quarantine diseased animals and poultry.....	408 11
Government ponds.....	645 00
Diamond Bld. station.....	189 00
Subsidy to stmr. between Hono. & Lanai.....	600 00
Remt. of G. H. Lot, Kaula, etc.....	150 00
Physician and agent.....	150 00
Act to Mit.....	316 67
	\$159,298 02

FINANCE DEPARTMENT.

Sal. Minister, Auditor, Registrar, Clerk.....	3,406 00
Sal. Tax Assessors & Collectors.....	2,558 00
Dep. Assessors & Clerks.....	367 83
Clerk Assessor, Oahu.....	875 00
Pay Tax Assessor Bldg.....	37 50
Incidentals Assessors Office.....	287 48
Stamps and dies.....	30 82
Dog tags.....	235 62
Printer & incidentals.....	450 85
Printing certificates & bonds.....	220 00
Int. on public debt.....	16,258 50
Sal. Customs Bureau.....	11,476 50
Sal. Hono. Bldg.....	235 00
Incidentals Customs House.....	892 43
Judgment in favor of R. Oliver.....	387 78
Incidentals Auditor General's office.....	82 16
	\$7,130 15

ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Sal. Attorney Gen'l and Deputy.....	\$ 1,125 00
Sal. Marshal & Clerk.....	1,575 00
Jailor Oahu Prison.....	300 00
Sheriff & Clerks.....	1,228 17
Pay of Police.....	61,954 60
Clerk and incidentals.....	6,261 23
Coroner's inquests.....	152 50
Support of prisoners.....	11,169 38
	\$85,897 14

BUREAU OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Sal. Inspector General.....	\$ 1,125 00
Sal. Eng. Haw'n and Com. Schools.....	43,549 97

Industrial & Reform School.....	745 00
Aid to St. Louis Col.....	5,000 00
Ex. Normal instruct'n Prof. of Chemistry.....	150 00
	\$61,169 97

SECTION 2.	
Advertising list of Govt. officials.....	\$ 575 00
Subsidy to O.S.S. Co.....	4,000 00
Hosp'l fund estimated.....	192 56
	\$ 4,767 56

SECTION 4.	
Exps. steam tug.....	\$ 1,750 06

SUNDRY EXPENDITURES.	
Funeral Exp. His Late Majesty Kalakaua.....	\$ 3,571 06
Current Balance, June 30, 1891.....	236,99 15
	\$585,548 96

LOAN FUND ACCOUNT—RECEIPTS.

Loan Fund balance, April 1, 1891.....	\$151,046 80
Haw. Postal Sav. Bk. Post-Sav. Bk Loan Act.....	5,500 00
Loan Act, Oct. 15, '88.....	91,000 00
	\$247,546 80

EXPENDITURES.

Postal Savings Bank, withdrawals.....	\$ 82,100 00
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SECTION 3.

Gov't Storehouse, Esplanade.....	31 25
New market house.....	3,254 31
Fire-proof vaults, Gov't Buildings.....	830 50
Repairs court House.....	41 60
Makawao.....	41 60
Addition to Insane Asylum, Hilo.....	70 00
New wharf, Hilo.....	207 00
New wharves, etc., at Honolulu.....	80 00
Repairs breakwater, etc., Lahaina.....	1,936 29
Honolulu harbor, improving bar.....	996 80
Addition to Honolulu water works.....	6,714 94
Filter plant Honolulu water works.....	3 4 75
Koloa water works.....	77 8 31
Waialua and Kahului water works.....	9 38 34
Hilo water works.....	5 31 58
Road damages.....	97 42 84
New roads, Kau, Hawaii.....	844 91
Roads and bridges, Kona.....	747 23
Roads and bridges, N. Kona.....	1,103 91
Roads and bridges, N. Kohala.....	176 65
New road between N. and S. Kohala.....	1,125 03
Roads and bridges, Hamakua.....	88 77
Volcano Road.....	955 25
Amounts expended Volcano Road, etc.....	13,615 09
Road from Lahaina to Maialaia.....	34 00
Waimea bridge.....	1,250 00
Macadamizing str's, Honolulu.....	1,325 77
Roads, Kahului valley.....	5,694 17
R'd o'er Nuuanu Pali.....	38 10
R'd back of Hono. lulu.....	2,111 69
Bridge, Waialua river.....	2 00 00
Aid to immigration.....	12,5 53 24
Addition to electric light system.....	5,20 7 12
Aid to Telephone Co. on Hawaii.....	1,250 00
Hanalei road, Waiaoli to Haena.....	600 00
	\$92,827 55

GENERAL STATEMENT, NT.

April 1, current bal.....	\$346,534 87
Loan Fund balance.....	151,046 80
	\$497,581 17

RECEIPTS.

Current.....	\$239,014 59
Postal Savings Bank.....	5,500 00
Savings Bk Loan Act.....	13,700 00
Loan Act, Oct. 15, '88.....	91,000 00
	\$49,214 59

EXPENDITURES.

Current expenses.....	\$348,649 81
Postal Savings Bank.....	82,100 00
Section 3.....	92,827 55
	\$423,577 36

June 30, current bal.....	\$236,899 15
Loan Fund balance.....	86,319 25
	\$323,218 40

H. A. WIDEMAN, Minister of Finance.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT, July 1, 1891.

LATE FOREIGN NEWS.

Sir John MacDonald was buried at Kingston, Canada, June 11th. The procession was over two miles long, and was the largest ever seen in Canada.

The announcement is made that, owing to the decreased demand in America for tin plates, several Welsh works will close in July.

The insurgents at Hayti were executed in numbers by Hippolyte, and there has been a perfect reign of terror at Port-au-Prince. The report that President Hippolyte was killed is contradicted.

The Metropolitan Museum of Art in New York was opened to the public for the first time May 31st, during the afternoon. It was estimated that 10,000 people visited it.

The United States Treasurer's statement issued June 18 shows a net cash balance of but \$1,235,000, which is the lowest figure yet reached.

The complaint filed against M. de Lesseps, his son, and two other directors of the Panama Canal by sixty of the shareholders, charging them with misleading investors in the bonds of that company, has been withdrawn.

The freight department of the Transcontinental Association met and decided to charge full tariff rates for transportation of World's Fair exhibits to Chicago, but to return the property after the close of the exposition free.

The various transatlantic steamship companies have warned their agents in Europe to be careful in their acceptance of applicants for passage to the United States. The North German Lloyd Company

gives notice to its agents that it will charge them \$21 for every person accepted by them and returned by the United States Government.

The United States Supreme Court gave a decision May 25th that the Original Package Law passed by the last Congress was constitutional.

The remains of the officers and men of the United States steamships Trenton and Vandalia, who lost their lives in the late disaster at Apia, Samoa, and which were brought to San Francisco June 22d by the brig Sea Wolf, will be buried at Moro Island.

The Behring Sea bill passed the House of Lords June 8th, received the royal assent June 11th, and will be followed by an order in Council, of a very stringent nature, prohibiting all vessels carrying the British flag from taking, killing, hunting or attempting to hunt, seals in Behring Sea.

Vesuvius has been in eruption, but it is thought that the stream of lava from a new crater at the base of the central cone will not be serious. The eruption is connected directly with the earthquakes in other parts of Italy, which stopped as soon as the flow of lava commenced.

NEW YORK, June 25.—In relation to the advance of $\frac{1}{2}$ of a cent per pound in the price of raw sugar Treasurer Searles of the Havemeyer Sugar Refining Company said this morning that the rise was not unexpected, as there is always a demand for more sugar at this time of the year than any other. The rumor that the Sugar Trust is forcing up the price of sugar because it has secured control of most of the sugar crop is absolutely denied by Searles.

VICTORIA, (B. C.), June 29.—The United States steamer Alert, Lieutenant Wainwright commanding, left for the Behring sea to-night. Captain Hitchcock is still at the hospital very ill, suffering from a relapse of the grip. The steamer Costa Rica left for the Behring sea this evening with coal and supplies for the war ships.

A decision has been given in Arizona that the Edmunds Act and other laws against polygamy apply to all the Territories, placing them under the exclusive jurisdiction of the United States. The decision also affects the right of widow's dower, which is allowed by that act, but denied by some of the Territories.

The Chilean Provisional Junta, representing the insurgent party, have issued a circular note addressed to the European Powers asking for recognition as belligerents, on the ground that it is in full possession of over half the inhabited land of the republic, is strong enough to make itself respected by force of arms to protect Chileans and foreigners, and is constantly gaining strength.

The first of the bribery cases in connection with the Hennessy case at New Orleans was decided June 8th by the conviction of Bernard Gladi, who was accused of offering \$500 to H. B. Atwood, a tals-juror, if he would go on the jury and "do the right thing."

A dispatch has been received from Chile stating that the Government of Chile will take part in the World's Fair. It will erect its own building and asks that an acre of ground be allotted to it.

The anti-foreign feeling has been growing in China, culminating in attacks on French missions at Wusich. The French and American ambassadors have demanded protection for their citizens. The popular feeling has grown so strong that a British company has been compelled to give up its plan of sending a steamer up the Yang Tze River. Several missionary establishments in the vicinity of Lake Poyang near Kiu Kiang on the Yang Tze River have been looted by the Chinese.

Horsford's Acid Phosphate.

If you are Nervous, and cannot sleep, try it.

New Advertisements.

123° FLASH!!!!

High Test Kerosene Oil,

In Special Lacquered Tins.

Builders' Hardware Direct from the Manufacturers.

Door Locks, Padlocks, Knobs, Latches, Etc., Etc